VALDOSTA STATE UNIVERSITY



Valdosta State University's Graduate School presents the Fifth Annual Graduate Student Research and Scholarship Symposium

April 12, 2013

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Welcome:

Dr. James LaPlant, Interim Assistant Vice

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<u>6]c`c[m</u>

7CAD5F=GCB`5B8`=89BH= : =75H=CB`C : , 5B8`H<9=F`<M6F=8'Ï ; =HAC® I G=B ; ` ; 9B9`GH I 8M

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8YdUfhaYbh'cZ'6]c`c[m

V@^Ååå^}ci, &æci[}Åæ}åÅ&|æ•ei, &æcii[}Å[-ÅKryptolebias marmoratus and Kryptolebias occelatus as separate or similar species has been a problem. K. marmoratus and K. occelatus belong to the <u>Aplocheilidae</u> family and order CYPRINODONTIFORME. They are both self-fertilizing vertebrates resulting in clonal reproduction • ĭaæà|^Á-[!Å*^}ci&Aec`åi^•ÈÁÓæ•^åÅ[}Å { [!]@[][*i&æ|Å•c`åi^•ÈÅà[c@Å, •@^•Å, ^!^Åc@[`*@cAc[Åà^Å•^}[]^ { [`•Åà`cÅ !^&^}cd { ic[&@[] å iiæ|Å•c`åi^•Å[-Åc@^•^Å, •@^•Å•`**^•cA[c@^!, i•^ÈAV@[`*@Ac@^^Åæ!^Å\}[_}Åc[Åà^Å+^]-È-^lci]i:i}*ÉÅ [`cd&![•i]*Å@æ•Åà^^}A[ia•^!c^åÅ, @i&@A!^•`[e•Åi}ÅæÅ-[!{ { A[-Å@^c^![:^*[`•A[--•]]i}*ĖAÜ^&^}cl^ÈÅæAciæà]^Å@^à!iäÅ çÕic { [DÀà^c, ^^}ÅK. marmoratus and K. occelatusÅ, æ•Åi•[!æc^åÅi}Åc@^AXÙWAæ``æci&A|æàEAV@i=Å@^AiiåÅ c@^Ai_]^&i^+Aecœc`•A[-Ac@^•^A&[]*^}^!Å, •@^•ĖAP^!^A, ^A]!^•^}cdæÅ&[{] æ!æci¢^Å*^}[{ i&Aec`å^A[]Åc@^AÕic { [Å @`à!iäÅæ}åÅic•A]æ!^}ceÈACA]@^[[*^}i&A[-Ac@^•^A+^``^}&^+Ae&{ [}*A[[&iAkec`å^A[]Åc@^AÕic { [Å @`à!iäÅæ}åÅic•A]æ!^}ceÈACA]@^[[*^}i&A[-Ac@^+Ae^``^}&*^Ae&{ [}*A[[&iAkec] & []*Ai[]Åc@^AÕic { [Å @`à!iäÅæ}åÅic•A]æ!^}ceÈACA]@^[[*^}i&A[-Ac@^+Ae^``^}&*^Ae&{ [}*A[[&iAkec] & []*Ai[&iAkec@}*Aii]Å • • c^ { æci&Aecc`åi^+A, i]|Aa^Ae {]][^^àEACE}æ]^*i&A[-Aliàà[•[{ æAiDDCAæ}åÅc@^A { ic[&@[]*å!iæ|AÔUA*^}A+@[`|åÅ@^]]Å !^•[|ç^Ac@^A``^*ci] }#æ]^Å!^}e@i=A[-Ac@^+AAi]i]i, •@^*E

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HUm`Yf'5"'>Ufj]g

; fYhW\Yb'?"'6]Y`amYfž'D\"8"ž':UWi`hm'AYbhcf

8YdUfhaYbh'cZ'6]c`c[m

ZnO nanoparticles (NPs) are being increasingly utilized in applications and are commonly discharged into $a^*aci8A^+ci[\{A^+c)e^{Ai}8A^+a^{i}+A^+c][e^+Aa^+a^{Ai}][c^+ciae||^{Ai}{aci}^+ae^{-aci8A}^+ae^{-aci8A}[+ae^{-aci8A}]^{a}e^{-aci8A}^{a$

GHI8M'C: H<9'; 9B9'F9; I@5HCFM'B9HKCF?': CF'G95'IF7<=B''' D=; A9BH'79@@G'89J9@CDA9BH

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7\Uf`Yg`K"'Kf][\h

8Uj]X^{*}@"^{*}6YW\^{*}Yfž^{*}D\"8"ž^{*}:UWi^{*}hm^{*}AYbhcf

8YdUfhaYbh'cZ'6]c`c[m

 $\begin{array}{l} & (1) \\ & (1)$

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?Uh\fmb'AUh\Ykg

>Ybb]ZYf`@UaVYfh!G\ihYž`D\"8"ž`:UWi`hm`AYbhcf

AUff]U[Y'UbX':Ua]`m'H\YfUdm'Dfc[fUa

This paper discusses deployment effects to military families. Based upon available research, spouses and &@äjå!^}Å, ^!^Ac@^A { [•ch&[{ [}Ac, [A-æ { ā]^A+![`] •A•c` åā^åÉÅÙc` åå^•A!^] [!c^åAc@æcAc@^A|^} *c@A [-AæAå^] ![^ { ^}cÉA c@^Aæccāc` å^ÉAæ}åAå^ { ^æ} [!A [-Ac@^A] æ!^>cAæcA@[{ ^A, ^!^Ac@^A { æā}AåEÅÙc` åå^•A!^] [!c^åAc@æcAc@^A|^} *c@A [-AæAå^] ![^ { ^}cÉA c@^Aæccāc` å^ÉAæ}åAå^ { ^æ} [!A [-Ac@^A] æ!^>cAæcA@[{ ^A, ^!^Ac@^A { æā}AåEÅÙc` åå^•A!^] [!c^åAc@æcAa@ai^] *EAØ[!Ac@^A •] [` •^ÉA, [!!å^+Aæà[` cA, }æ}&^•ÉA&@ä]å!^}EA, a^jāc^ÉAæ}åAc@^A] [••ià]^Aå^æc@A [-AæA•] [` •^A ^ ^!^Ac@^A { æā}A&@ai^] *A ~æ&c [!•A c@æcAå^c^! { ā}^åAc@^Aå^] ![^ { ^}cA^---^&cEA @ia^Aie^* ^A[-Aå^] ![^ { ^}cAia^A ?] [^ { ^}cAie^* ^Aec] *A c@æcAå^c^! { ā}^åAc@^Aà^] ![^ { ^}cA---^&cEA @ia^Aie^* ^A[-Aå^] ![^ { ^}cAia^A ?] ![^ { ^}cAie^* ^Aec] *A c@æcAå^c^! { ā}^åAc@^Aà^] ![^ { ^}cA---^&cEA @ia^Aie^* ^A[-Aa^] ![^ { ^}cAie^* ^A[-Aa^] ![^ { ^}cAie^* ^Aec] ! Ac@^AA
c@ia^Aie^* ^Aie^* Aacde^* Aace] ! A c@æcAå^c^! { ā}^åAc@^Aia^* !! A ca@Aia^* !! A ca@ai^Aie^* ^Aie^* Aace! ! A c@æcAa^c^! { ā}^aAc@^Aia^* !! A ca@Aia^* !! A ca@aia^* Aace! ! A ca@aia^* . A ca@aia^* A c@æcAa^c^! { ā}^aAc@^Aia^* !! A ca@Aia^* !! A ca@Aia^* !! A ca@Aia^* !! A ca@Aia^* . A ca@aia^* A ca@ai^* A c@æcAa^c^! { ā}^Aake@Aia^* Aace! ! Aace! ! Aace! !! A ca@Aia^* !! A c

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5bh\cbm`@"`DchhYf`UbX`8cbhYU0`@"`A]hW\Y``!<ibhYf

>Ybb]ZYf`@UaVYfh!G\ihYž`D\"8"ž`:UWi`hm`AYbhcf

AUff]U[Y'UbX':Ua]`m'H\YfUdm'Dfc[fUa

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5B'9LD@CF5H=CB'C: A5FF=5; 9'5B8': 5A=@M'H<9F5D=GHGD9LD9F=9B79G'K=H<'58<8' 5B8'H<9'8=G7F9D5B7=9G'69HK99B'KF=HH9B'F9G95F7<

Jordana Price

>Ybb]ZYf`@UaVYfh!G\ihYž`D\"8"ž`:UWi`hm`AYbhcf

AUff]U[Y'UbX':Ua]`m'H\YfUdm'Dfc[fUa

V@i+A~~#licæciiç^A+ec*a^Ai};c^+ci*æc^+Aæ}aAiaa^}ci,^+ATæ!liæ*^Aæ}aA@æ{i|^AV@^!æ]i+ec+q4ÇTØVDÁçi^_+A[}A^--^&ciiç^A c@^!æ]^A_@^}A&lii^}c+A]!^+^}cA_i@ACEcc^}ci[}AO^,&icAP^]^!æ&ciiçic^AOi+[!a^!AV@OPODEACEA&[{]æ!i+[}A_æ+A{&a^A `a^c_^^}Ac@^+A,}ai}*+Aæ}aA_@æck&`!!^}cAliic^!æc`!^A+`**^+c+Aæ+A^--^&ciiç^Ac!^æc{^}c+A-[!ACEOPOEAV@^A]æ!ci&i]æ}cq+A

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>cg\iU`KUhYfg`UbX`>Ygg]WU`Ac[Yf

>Ybb]ZYf`@UaVYfh!G\ihYž`D\"8"ž`:UWi`hm`AYbhcf

AUff]U[Y'UbX':Ua]`m'H\YfUdm'Dfc[fUa

<CK`8C9G`H<9`57EI=G=H=CB`C:`5`G97CB8`@5B;I5;9`5::97H`7C;B=H=CB3

7\f]ghUb[·]AUfg\

J]Whcf]U`FiggY``ž`D\"8"ž`:UWi`hm`AYbhcf

8YdUfh a Ybh'cZ'AcXYfb'UbX'7`Ugg]WU``@Ub[iU[Yg

8YkUf'7c``Y[Y'cZ'9XiWUh]cb

5Xi`h'UbX'7UfYYf'9XiWUh]cb

F9H9BH=CB`5B8`57589A=7`57<=9J9A9BH`=B`CB@=B9`7CIFG9G.` 5`75G9`=B`GD5B=G<`7CIFG9G

6YUhf]n[·]DchhYf

JYghU'K \]g`Yfž'D \"8"ž': UW i`hm'AYbhcf'

8YdUfh a Ybh'cZ'5X i`h'UbX'7UfYYf'9X i WUh]cb

DY[[m'AcW\ž'D\"8"ž':UWi`hm'AYbhcf

8YdUfh a Ybh'cZ'AUh \ Y a Uh]Wg'UbX'7c a d i hYf'GW]YbWY

Q}Ac@^A]æ•cAc , [Aå^&æå^•ÉA[}|ä}^A^å `&æci]}A@æ•Aà^&[{^Aæ}Ai}c^*!æ|A]ælcA[-A&`!!i&`|æAæcA{[•cAæ&æå^{i&A i}•cic`ci[}•ÉATæb[!A&@æ||^}*^•Ac[A&[}ci}`^åA*![,c@Aæ}åA•`&&^•Aæ!^A!^|æciç^|^A@i*@A•c`å^}cAa![][`cA!æc^•Aæ}åA |[,A|^ç^|•A[~Aæ&æå^{i&Aæ&@i^ç^{^}}cAcE}Ai{][!cæ}cA-æ&c[!Ai}Ac@^A@i*@Aå![][`cAæ}åA|[,Aæ&@i^ç^{^}cA:#cA:#cA:#Ai

7caaib]WUh]cb'GW]YbWYg'UbX'8]gcfXYfg

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Amanda Alexander

GigUb'A]``Yfž'A"9X"ž':UWi`hm'AYbhcf

8YdUfhaYbh'cZ'7caaib]WUh]cb'GW]YbWYg'UbX'8]gcfXYfg

9::97HG'C:'6C@IG'7<5F57H9F=GH=7G'CB'H<9'BCFA5@'GK5@@CK

@UifYb'7UaUfU'UbX'@mX]U':`Ya]b[

AUfm'; cf\Ua!FckUbžD\"8"ž':UWi`hm'AYbhcf

8YdUfh a Ybh c2 7 c a a i b]WUh]cb GW]YbWYg UbX 8]gcfXYfg

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FYVYWWU'; c`XYb

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8YdUfh a Ybh'cZ'7c a a i b]WUh]cb'GW]YbWYg'UbX'8]gcfXYfg

V@^Á]`¦][•^Á[~Ác@ã•Áā}ç^•că*æcā[}Á, æ•Ác[Á^¢æ{ã}^Ác@^Á`•^Á[~Áçã•`ælÁ•cā{`lāÁc[Á^lā&ācÁYPÁ``^•cā[}•ÈÁV@^Á¦^•`lc•Á ā}åå&æc^åÁçã•`ælÁ•cā{`lāÁā}&!~æ•^åÁ&[!!^&cÁ!^•][}•^•Ác[ÁYPÁ``^•cā[}•ÈÁV@^Á¦^•`lc•Áæl•[Áā}åå&æc^åÁc@æcÁçã•`ælÁ

897F95G=B; `C::!H5G?`69<5J=CFG`5B8`5HH9BH=CB`5B8`7CB79BHF5H=CB`89:=7=HG`=B` =B8=J=8 I 5@G`K=H<`HF5 I A5H=7`6F5=B`=B> I F=9G

David Sampson

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8YdUfh a Ybh'cZ'7c a a i b]WUh]cb'GW]YbWYg'UbX'8]gcfXYfg

9::97HG'C:'GI;5F'CB'5HH9BH=J9B9GG'HC'5'H5G?'IB89F'BCFA5@'5B8'9@9J5H98' 7CBGIADH=CB'C:'GI;5F

@UifYb'HYaaY`

FcVYfh'>c\bghcbž'D\"8"ž':UWi`hm'AYbhcf

8YdUfhaYbh'cZ'7caaib]WUh]cb'GW]YbWYg'UbX'8]gcfXYfg

 $\begin{array}{l} & \forall a \wedge a^{a} \wedge a^{a}$

7 iff]Wi`i až@YUXYfg\]d'UbX'HYW\bc`c[m

DCFHF5=HG`C: `H<9`D5GH!D9FGD97H=J9G`: CF`H<9`DF9G9BH. 5`GH I 8M`C:` G9; F9; 5H98`5B8`89G9; F9; 5H98`D I 6@=7`G7<CC@G =B`95F@M`7C I BHMĔ`; 9CF; =5ž`%-*\$!%-,%`

 $7 \ Uf`U' < cighcb'5``Yb$

F]W\UfX`K"`GW\ a Yfhn]b [ž`9X"8"ž`: UW i`hm`A Ybhcf

8YdUfhaYbh'cZ'7iff]Wi`iaž'@YUXYfg\]d'UbX'HYW\bc`c[m

=B7F95G=B; '5DDFCDF=5H9'69<5J=CF'8IF=B; 'HF5BG=H=CBG': CF'5B 9@9A9BH5F!5; 98'GHI89BH'K=H<'5IH=GA

?]aVYf`m'KU`XYb

?Y``m`<YW_U a Ubž`D\"8"ž`:UW i`hm`AYbhcf

8YdUfh a Ybh'cZ'9Uf`m'7 \]`X\ccX'UbX'GdYW]U`'9X i WUh]cb

A]XX`Yž`GYWcbXUfmž`FYUX]b[ž`UbX`8YUZ`9X i WUh]cb

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FcVYfh'5"; f]ZÙb

9``]WY`D"`AUfh]bž`9X"8"ž`:UWi`hm`AYbhcf

>UaYg'AUfh]bYnž'D\"8"ž':UWi`hm'AYbhcf

8YdUfh a Ybh'cZ'A]XX`Yž'GYWcbXUfmž'FYUX]b['UbX'8YUZ'9X i WUh]cb

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Α

8]j]g]cb[·]cZ[·]GcW]U^{··}Kcf

H<9[·]B9K[·]7=J=^{@·}F=; <HG.[·]5B[·]=B[·]89DH<[·][@]CC?[·]5H[·]G5A9[·]G9L[·]A5FF=5;9

Shauna Daniels

8]UbY'<c``] a Ubž'D\"8"ž': UW i `hm' A Ybhcf

8]j]g]cb[·]cZ[·]GcW]U^{··}Kcf_

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Gerilyn Pepin

<UbUY'?Ubbcž'D\"8"ž':UWi`hm'AYbhcf

8]j]g]cb[·]cZ[·]GcW]U^{··}Kcf_

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V@^ÁÕ¦æå˘æc^ÁÙ^ {] [•ã˘ { ÅÔ [{ ãcc^^KÁÖãæ } }^ÁÖ^^•ÊÁXãçãæ }^ÁØ [^ [ĚÅŒ }ãcæÁU } å¦˘•^\ÊÁÁÁ Tæ˘¦æÁÙ&@|æã¦^cÊÁ Tã&@æ^|ÁÙæ } *^¦Áæ } åÁÖæçãåÁ Yæ•ã^|^• \ãÁÇ& [Ē&@æã¦ • DĒÁæ } åÁV^¦^•æÁ Y ǎ||ãæ { •

V@^ÁÕ¦æå`æc^ÁÒ¢^&`cãç^ÁÔ[{ { ácc^^

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